



Water - Wise Plants



Trees & Ornamentals for South Central Kansas

List is developed / coordinated by Sedgwick County – K-State Research & Extension, with major input from K-State research and observation by horticulturists and landscape architects in the Wichita area.

The following plants are adapted to south central Kansas. All require watering until well-rooted and established. This may take one to two years or more, depending on the type and size of plants, site characteristics, and other factors. Our 'water-wise' designation means a plant will survive on natural rainfall in our area, but may need to be watered *at most* once every two weeks **after establishment** to retain its aesthetic characteristics.

When selecting plants adapted for our prairie climate, we must realize that while most soils are well-drained and rather dry, lower areas and drainage areas are moist to wet sites with different plants that either thrive or fail. Some will not tolerate moist to wet sites that may remain saturated with water for several days at a time. Plants that do not tolerate wet sites are preceded by *

An adapted plant list expands considerably when adding plants that are watered regularly. This plant list is for gardeners that are searching for plants to survive on natural rainfall, or with infrequent supplemental watering.

Tall Deciduous Trees (over 40')

American Elm – *Ulmus* spp.
Black Walnut - *Juglans nigra*
Bur Oak - *Quercus macrocarpa*
*Caddo Maple – *Acer saccharum* var. *Caddo*
Common Hackberry - *Celtis occidentalis*
Common Persimmon - *Diospyros Virginiana*
English Oak – *Quercus robur*

Ginkgo – *Ginkgo biloba*
Japanese Zelkova – *Zelkova serrata*
Kentucky Coffeetree - *Gymnocladus dioica*
Lacebark Elm *Ulmus parvifolia*
London Planetree – *Platanus x acerifolia*
Northern Catalpa – *Catalpa speciosa*
*Northern Red Oak – *Quercus rubra*
Nuttall Oak – *Quercus nuttallii*
Pecan – *Carya illinoensis*
Sawtooth Oak - *Quercus acutissima*
Shingle Oak – *Quercus imbricaria*
Shumard Oak – *Quercus shumardii*
*'Legacy' Sugar Maple – *Acer saccharum* 'Legacy'
Swamp White Oak – *Quercus bicolor*
Bald Cypress – *Taxodium distichum*
Water Oak – *Quercus nigra*
Willow Oak – *Quercus phellos*

Medium Deciduous Trees (20-40')

*Chinese Pistache – *Pistacia chinensis*
*Chinkapin Oak - *Quercus muehlenbergii*
*Chittamwood – *Bumelia lanuginosa*
Emerald Sunshine Elm – *Ulmus propinqua* 'JFS-Bieberich'
Escarpment Live Oak—*Quercus Virginiana* var *fusiformis*
Globe Catalpa – *Catalpa bungei*
*Goldenrain Tree - *Koelreuteria paniculata*
Hedge Maple – *Acer campestre*
Ornamental Pear - *Pyrus calleryana*
Osage Orange - *Maclura pomifera*
Persimmon – *Diospyros virginiana*
*Shantung Maple (including Norwegian/Pacific Sunset) – *Acer truncatum*
Southern Catalpa – *Catalpa bignonioides*
Trident Maple – *Acer buergerianum*
Fruitless Mulberry - *Morus* spp.
*Western Soapberry - *Sapindus drummondii*

Small Deciduous Trees (under 20')

Amur Maple - *Acer tataricum* subsp. *ginnala*
*Chinese Date/Jujube – *Ziziphus jujuba*
*Chitalpa – *x Chitalpa tashkentensis*
Fringe Tree – *Chionanthus* spp.
Green Hawthorn ‘Winter King’ *Crataegus viridis*
‘Winter King’
Japanese Tree Lilac – *Syringa reticulata*
*Redbud (Eastern & Oklahoma types) - *Cercis canadensis*
Russian Hawthorn *Crataegus ambigua*
Serviceberry – *Amelanchier* spp.
*Smoketree – *Cotinus* sp.
Tatarian Maple – *Acer tataricum*
Winterberry Euonymus – *Euonymus bungeanus*

Evergreen Trees

*Arizona Cypress – *Cupressus arizonica* (select hardy cultivars)
*Atlas Cedar – *Cedrus atlantica*
Arborvitae - *Thuja* spp.
*Incense Cedar – *Calocedrus decurrens*
*Juniper - *Juniperus virginiana* & *J. chinensis*
*Limber Pine - *Pinus flexilis*
*Lacebark Pine – *Pinus bungeana*
*Pinyon Pine - *Pinus cembroides* var. *eduli*
*Ponderosa Pine - *Pinus ponderosa*
Southern Magnolia – *Magnolia grandiflora*
*Southwestern White Pine - *Pinus strobiformis*

Large Deciduous Shrubs (over 8')

Beauty Bush - *Kolkwitzia amabilis*
Blackhaw Viburnum – *Viburnum prunifolium*
Rusty Blackhaw Viburnum – *Viburnum rufidulum*
Chokecherry - *Prunus virginiana*
Deciduous Holly/Possumhaw – *Ilex decidua*
*Desert Willow – *Chilopsis linearis*
Elderberry - *Sambucus canadensis*
Glossy Buckthorn – *Rhamnus frangula*
Lilac - *Syringa vulgaris*
Ninebark - *Physocarpus opulifolius*
Peking Cotoneaster - *Cotoneaster acutifolia*
Rose of Sharon - *Hibiscus syriacus*
Rough-leaved Dogwood - *Cornus drummondii*
Seven-Son Flower – *Heptacodium miconioides*

Shrub Rose – *Rosa* spp.
Siberian Pea Shrub - *Caragana arborescens*
Staghorn Sumac - *Rhus typhina*
Wahoo - *Euonymus atropurpureus*
Western Sandcherry - *Prunus besseyi*
Winter Honeysuckle - *Lonicera fragrantissima*
Wild Plum - *Prunus Americana*
Chastetree – *Vitex* spp.

Medium Deciduous Shrubs (4 to 8')

*Burning Bush – *Euonymus alatus*
*Butterfly Bush - *Buddleia davidii*
Crapemyrtle – *Lagerstroemia indica*
Flowering Quince - *Chaenomeles speciosa*
*Forsythia - *Forsythia* spp.
*Fragrant Sumac - *Rhus aromatica*
Glossy Abelia – *Abelia grandiflora*
*Japanese Barberry - *Berberis thunbergii*
Korean Lilac - *Syringa meyeri*
Mentor Barberry - *Berberis x mentorensis*
Mockorange - *Philadelphus* spp.
Oakleaf Hydrangea - *Hydrangea quercifolia*
PeeGee Hydrangea - *Hydrangea paniculata*
Privet - *Ligustrum* spp.
Sandhill Plum - *Prunus angustifolia*
Serviceberry - *Amelanchier* spp.
Shrub Rose – *Rosa* spp.
Spirea - *Spirea* spp.
Spreading Cotoneaster - *Cotoneaster divaricata*
Viburnum – *Viburnum* spp.
Weigela – *Weigela florida*

Small Deciduous Shrubs (under 4')

*Caryopteris - *Caryopteris* spp.
Coralberry - *Symphoricarpos*
Currant – *Ribes* spp.
*New Jersey Tea - *Ceanothus ovatus*
Purple Beautyberry – *Callicarpa dichotoma*
Shrub Rose – *Rosa* spp.
Spirea - *Spirea* spp.

Large Evergreen Shrubs

- *Juniper *Juniperus spp.*
- *Yew – *Taxus sp.*
- Leatherleaf Viburnum - *Viburnum rhytidophyllum*
- Pragense Viburnum – *Viburnum x pragense*
- Pyracantha - *Pyracantha spp.*

Medium Evergreen Shrubs

- *Junipers - *Juniperus spp.*
- *Mahonia - *Mahonia aquifolium*
- Manhattan Euonymus - *Euonymus kiautschovicus*
'Manhattan'
- Nandina – *Nandina domestica*

Small Evergreen Shrubs

- *Juniper - *Juniperus spp.*
- *Soapweed - *Yucca glauca*
- *Yucca - *Yucca filamentosa*

Vines

- *Clematis – *Clematis spp.*
- English Ivy – *Hedera helix*
- Trumpet Honeysuckle – *Lonicera sempervirens*
- Trumpetvine – *Campsis radicans*
- Virginia Creeper - *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- Boston Ivy - *Parthenocissus tricuspidata*
- Chinese Wisteria - *Wisteria sinensis*

Ornamental Grasses

- Big Bluestem - *Andropogon gerardi*
- Blue Oat Grass - *Helictotrichen sempervirens*
- Blue Grama - *Bouteloua gracilis*
- Dwarf Fountain Grass - *Pennisetum alopecuroides*
- Feather Reed Grass - *Calamagrostis spp.*
- Maiden Grass - *Miscanthus sinensis*
- Hardy Pampas Grass – *Saccharum ravennae*
- Indiangrass - *Sorghastrum nutans*
- Little Bluestem - *Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Lovegrass - *Eragrostis spp.*
- Northern Sea Oats – *Chasmanthim latifolium*
- Prairie Dropseed - *Sporobolus heterolepis*
- Sideoats Grama - *Bouteloua curtipendula*
- Switchgrass – *Panicum virgatum*

Groundcovers for Shade

- Bergenia - *Bergenia cordifolia*
- English Ivy – *Hedera helix*
- Hall's Honeysuckle - *Lonicera japonica 'Halliana'*
- Lily-of-the-Valley - *Convallaria majalis*
- Liriope – *Liriope spp.*
- *Mahonia, Creeping - *Mahonia repens*
- *Periwinkle - *Vinca minor*
- Solomon's Seal – *Polygonatum odoratum*
- Wintercreeper Euonymus – *Euonymus fortunei*
'Coloratus'
- Woodland Phlox – *Phlox divaricata*

Groundcovers for Full Sun

- *Catmint - *Nepeta x faassenii*
- *Creeping Junipers - *Juniperus spp.*
- Daylily - *Hemerocallis spp.*
- *Gro-Low Fragrant Sumac - *Rhus aromatica 'GroLow'*
- Hall's Honeysuckle - *Lonicera japonica 'Halliana'*
- Liriope – *Liriope spp.*
- *Missouri Primrose – *Oenothera*
- *Phlox (Creeping) - *Phlox subulata*
- *Poppy Mallow - *Callirhoe involucrate*
- *Sedum, Stonecrop - *Sedum spp.*
- *Silvermound - *Artemisia schmidtiana 'Silvermound'*
- *Snow in Summer - *Cerastium tomentosum*
- Spurge, Cushion - *Euphorbia epithymoides*
(*polychroma*)
- Spurge, Cypress - *Euphorbia cyparissias*
- *Thyme (Creeping) - *Thymus serpyllum*
- Wintercreeper Euonymus - *Euonymus fortunei var.*
coloratus

Perennials—all grow in full sun, (**) tolerates part shade

- *Agastache/Hummingbird Mint – *Agastache*
- *Artemesia - *Artemisia spp.*
- *Aster – *Aster spp.*
- *Blue Indigo – *Baptisia sp.*
- *Blue Star Amsonia - *Amsonia hubrichtii*
- *Black-eyed Susan/Rudbeckia - *Rudbeckia spp.*
- *Butterfly Milkweed - *Asclepias tuberosa*
- *Coreopsis - *Coreopsis*, various cultivars
- *Creeping Phlox - *Phlox subulata*
- Daylily - *Hemerocallis spp.* **

- Euphorbia - *Euphorbia* spp.
- *Evening Primrose - *Oenothera missouriensis*
- *False Indigo - *Amorpha fruticosa*
- *Gaillardia - *Gaillardia puchella*
- *Leadplant - *Amorpha canescens*
- *Mexican Primrose – *Oenothera speciosa/berlandieri*
- *False Sunflower – *Heliopsis helianthoides*
- *Garden Phlox – *Phlox paniculata*
- *Gaura - *Gaura* spp.
- *Globe Thistle - *Echinops* spp. **
- Goldenrod – *Solidago* spp. **
- *Geranium (Perennial)
- Cranesbill – *Geranium sanguineum* **
- Wild Geranium – *Geranium maculatum*
- Hibiscus, hardy - *Hibiscus moscheutos* **
- *Hosta – *Hosta* spp. (shade only) **
- *Ice Plant - *Delesperma*
- *Iris - *Iris* spp. **
- Joe Pye - *Eupatorium purpureum*
- *Lambs' Ear - *Stachys byzantine* **
- *Lavender - *Lavandula angustifolia*
- *Liatris - *Liatris* spp. **
- Liriope - *Liriope* spp. **
- Lily-of-the-Valley - *Convallaria majalis***
- *Meadow Sage – *Salvia nemorosa*
- *Mexican Hat – *Ratibida columnifera*
- Monarda/Beebalm – *Monarda didyma* **
- *Mullein - *Verbascum* spp. **
- *Oriental Poppy - *Papaver orientale* **
- *Penstemon – *Penstemon* spp.
- *Pitcher's Salvia - *Salvia pitcheri*
- *Peony – *Paeonia*
- *Phlox – *Phlox* spp.
- *Poppy Mallow - *Callirhoe involucrate*
- *Prickly Pear Cactus - *Opuntia humifusa*
- *Purple Coneflower - *Echinacea* spp.
- *Red Yucca - *Hesperaloe parviflora*
- *Rock Soapwort - *Saponaria ocymoides*

- *Russian Sage - *Perovskia atriplicifolia*
- *Salvia – *Salvia nemosa*
- *Sea Lavender - *Limonium latifolium*
- *Sedum - *Sedum* spp. **
- Spiderwort – *Tradescantia tharpai*
- *Sunflower – *Helianthus maximilianii*
- *Woolly Yarrow - *Achillea tomentosa*
- *Yarrow - *Achillea* spp.

(*) plants that do not tolerate wet sites

(**) tolerates part shade

Plant list coordinated by

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